

# NFTables

```
apt install nftables
echo 1 > /proc/sys/net/ipv4/ip_forward

nft list ruleset
nft add table nat
nft add chain ip nat prerouting { type nat hook prerouting priority 100 \; }
nft add chain ip nat postrouting { type nat hook postrouting priority 100 \; }
nft add rule nat postrouting masquerade

#portforwarding
nft add rule nat prerouting iif lan1 tcp dport 443 dnat 192.168.0.10:443 #
ip needs to be routed to other interface then in-interface (here lan1)
```

## einfache Befehle

```
nft flush ruleset #alles löschen
nft -f flowoffload.nft #importieren
nft show ruleset #alles anzeigen
```

## einfache struktur

```
table ip filter {
    chain input {
        type filter hook input priority 0; policy accept;
    }

    chain output {
        type filter hook output priority 0; policy accept;
    }

    chain forward {
        type filter hook forward priority 0; policy accept;
    }
}
table ip nat {
    chain post {
        type nat hook postrouting priority 0; policy accept;
        oifname "wan" masquerade
    }

    chain pre {
        type nat hook prerouting priority 0; policy accept;
```

```
}  
}
```

## links

- <https://developers.redhat.com/blog/2017/01/10/migrating-my-iptables-setup-to-nftables/>
- [https://wiki.gentoo.org/wiki/Nftables/Examples#Basic\\_routing\\_firewall](https://wiki.gentoo.org/wiki/Nftables/Examples#Basic_routing_firewall)
- <https://wiki.nftables.org/wiki-nftables/index.php>
- [https://wiki.nftables.org/wiki-nftables/index.php/Quick\\_reference-nftables\\_in\\_10\\_minutes](https://wiki.nftables.org/wiki-nftables/index.php/Quick_reference-nftables_in_10_minutes)
- <https://github.com/alpinelinux/aports/blob/master/main/nftables/nftables.nft>

## hwnat

<https://github.com/frank-w/BPI-R2-4.14/commits/5.12-hnat>

ipv6 mangle crasht noch

für hwnat wird eine neuere version der nftables benötigt als in debian buster angeboten wird

<https://github.com/frank-w/nftables-bpi>

kompiliert: <https://drive.google.com/drive/folders/1hajKvqQa96WRrAy52fQX90i59I1s0h-i?usp=sharing>

basic IPv4 Ruleset:

```
flush ruleset  
table ip filter {  
    flowtable f {  
        hook ingress priority filter + 1  
        devices = { lan3, lan0, wan }  
        flags offload;  
    }  
    chain input {  
        type filter hook input priority filter; policy accept;  
    }  
  
    chain output {  
        type filter hook output priority filter; policy accept;  
    }  
  
    chain forward {  
        type filter hook forward priority filter; policy accept;  
        ip protocol { tcp, udp } flow add @f  
    }  
}  
table ip nat {  
    chain post {  
        type nat hook postrouting priority filter; policy accept;
```

```

        oifname "wan" masquerade
    }

    chain pre {
        type nat hook prerouting priority filter; policy accept;
    }
}

```

basic v6 Ruleset (crash!):

```

flush ruleset
table ip6 filter {
    flowtable f {
        hook ingress priority 1
        devices = { lan3, lan0, wan }
        flags offload;
    }
    chain input {
        type filter hook input priority 0; policy accept;
    }

    chain output {
        type filter hook output priority 0; policy accept;
    }

    chain forward {
        type filter hook forward priority 0; policy accept;
        ip6 nexthdr { tcp, udp } flow add @f
    }
}
table ip6 nat {
    chain post {
        type nat hook postrouting priority 0; policy accept;
        oifname "wan" masquerade
    }

    chain pre {
        type nat hook prerouting priority 0; policy accept;
    }
}

```

testen:

```

nft -f nft-nat-flowoffload.nft
#vom client traffic generieren
cat /sys/kernel/debug/mtk_ppe/entries

```

IPV6-Setup

```

#!/bin/bash
#on main-router:

```

```
#ip -6 route add fd00:a2::/64 via fd00:a::12
#ip -6 route add 2001:470:xxxx:a2::/64 via 2001:470:xxxx::12

ip -6 addr add fd00:a::12/64 dev wan
ip -6 addr add fd00:a2::12/64 dev lan3

ip -6 addr add 2001:470:xxxx::12/64 dev wan
ip -6 addr add 2001:470:xxxx:a2::12/64 dev lan3

sysctl -w net.ipv6.conf.all.forwarding=1
```

From:

<http://www.fw-web.de/dokuwiki/> - **FW-WEB Wiki**

Permanent link:

<http://www.fw-web.de/dokuwiki/doku.php?id=bpi-r2:network:nftables>

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